

When Did One Direction Start

Direction finding The source may be a cooperating radio transmitter or may be an inadvertent source, a naturally occurring radio source, or an illicit or enemy system. Radio direction finding is used in radio navigation for ships and aircraft, to locate emergency transmitters for search and rescue, for tracking wildlife, and to locate illegal or interfering transmitters. illicit or enemy system. By triangulation, the location of a radio source can be determined by measuring its direction from two or more locations. Radio direction finding differs from radar in that only the direction is determined by any one receiver; a radar system usually also gives a distance to the object of interest, as well as direction. Radio direction finding differs

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from radar in that only the direction is determined by any one receiver; a radar system usually Direction finding (DF), radio direction finding (RDF), or radiogoniometry is the use of radio waves to determine the direction to a radio source. During the Second World War, radio direction finding was used by both sides to locate and direct aircraft, surface ships, and submarines

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High-frequency direction finding
The basic technique remains in use as one of the fundamental disciplines of signals intelligence, although typically incorporated into a larger suite of radio systems and radars instead of being a stand-alone system. HF/DF was primarily used to catch enemy radios while they transmitted, although it was also used to locate friendly aircraft as a navigation aid. High frequency (HF) refers to a radio band that can effectively communicate over long distances; for example, between U-boats and

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their land-based headquarters. High-frequency direction finding, usually known by its abbreviation HF/DF or nickname huff-duff, is a type of radio direction finder (RDF) introduced in High-frequency direction finding, usually known by its abbreviation HF/DF or nickname huff-duff, is a type of radio direction finder (RDF) introduced in World War II 5e6d108934

BTDF was invented by a pair of Italian officers in the early 1900s, and is sometimes known as a Marconi-Bellini-Tosi after they joined forces with the Marconi Company in 1912. BTDF was the most prevalent form of naval direction finding from the 1920s to well into the 1980s, and was used as a major part of early long-distance air navigation systems from the 1930s until after World War II. BTDF systems were also widely used for military signals intelligence gathering. 5e6d108934 The album received generally positive reviews from

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music critics. It debuted at number one in 18 countries, including the United Kingdom, Australia and the United States. With *Four*, One Direction became the first band to have their first four albums debut at number one in the United States. According to the International Federation of the Phonographic Industry (IFPI), *Four* was the sixth best-selling album of 2014, with 3.2 million copies sold worldwide.

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Louis Tomlinson Born and raised in Doncaster, England, Tomlinson auditioned for British singing competition *The X Factor* as a solo artist in 2010, where he and four rejected solo contestants were placed into a group which became the British-Irish band One Direction, one of the best-selling boy bands of all time. Following the group's hiatus Louis William Tomlinson (LOO-ee TOM-lin-sən; born Louis Troy Austin; 24 December 1991) is an English singer-songwriter. contestants

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RDF systems can be used with any radio source, although very long wavelengths (low frequencies) require very large antennas, and are generally used only on ground-based systems. These wavelengths are nevertheless used for marine radio navigation... 5e6d108934

Take Me Home Tour (One Direction) It was announced by member Liam Payne at the BRIT Awards in early 2012, originally billed as the UK & Ireland Arena Tour. The tour The Take Me Home Tour was the second headlining concert tour by English-Irish boy band One Direction, in support of their second studio album, Take Me Home (2012). In mid-2013, the tour expanded to include North America and Australia following the band's international breakthrough. Tour was the second headlining concert tour by

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English-Irish boy band One Direction, in support of their second studio album, *Take Me Home* (2012). The tour began on 23 February 2013 in London, England, and concluded on 3 November 2013 in Chiba, Japan. The tour was documented in the film *One Direction: This Is Us* directed by Morgan Spurlock 5e6d108934

Direction - Social Democracy
Founded in Direction - Social Democracy (Slovak: Smer - sociálna demokracia), also commonly referred to as Smer, is a left-wing populist and left-wing nationalist political party in Slovakia led by its founder and incumbent prime minister, Robert Fico. The party identifies as social-democratic, and was described as a combination of "leftist economics and nationalist appeal". democratic party that split from the original SDL somewhat later than Direction did, in addition to the Social Democratic Party of Slovakia 5e6d108934

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Following the group's hiatus in 2016, Tomlinson released "Just Hold On" with Steve Aoki as his debut solo single in December 2016. It peaked at number two on the UK Singles Chart and was certified platinum in the UK. In 2017, he released "Back to You" with American singer Bebe Rexha and "Miss You". He appeared on Debrett's 2017 list of the most influential people in the UK. In 2018, he appeared on the fifteenth series of The X Factor as a judge and a mentor of the "Boys" category. 5e6d108934 On 27 April 2014, it was confirmed that One Direction were working on their fourth studio album. Louis Tomlinson and Liam Payne worked on the majority of the album with songwriters Julian Bunetta, John Ryan, and Jamie Scott; Harry Styles and Zayn Malik... 5e6d108934 In earlier RDF systems, the operator mechanically rotated a loop antenna or solenoid and listened for peaks or nulls in the signal to determine the bearing to the

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transmitter. This took considerable time, on the order of a minute or more. Radio operators could avoid being located by keeping their messages short. In HF/DF systems, a set of antennas received the signal in slightly different locations or angles, and then used the resulting slight differences in the signal to display the bearing on an oscilloscope...
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One Direction One Direction, often shortened to 1D, were an English-Irish pop boy band formed in London in 2010. The group sold over 70 million records worldwide, making them one of the best-selling boy bands of all time, before going on an indefinite hiatus in 2016. The group consisted of Niall Horan, Liam Payne, Harry One Direction, often shortened to 1D, were an English-Irish pop boy band formed in London in 2010. The group consisted of Niall Horan, Liam Payne, Harry Styles, Louis Tomlinson and Zayn Malik (until

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his departure in 2015)
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The offensive was called off halfway due to heavy casualties and the implementation of the UN ceasefire. At least 33 Israeli officers and soldiers were killed and over 400 were wounded, an Israeli Air Force (IAF) helicopter was shot down and scores of Israeli tanks were damaged. The IDF never reached the Litani river and failed to surround Hizbullah forces in South Lebanon...
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Operation Change of Direction 11
It involved a tripling of Israeli forces inside Lebanon and aimed at encircling Hizbullah forces in south Lebanon. The plan was to advance westwards along the Litani River from the Galilee Panhandle, combined with helicopter landings behind enemy lines, intended to be the largest in IDF history, and simultaneous advances northwards in the central sector and along the

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Mediterranean coast. The Operation Change of Direction 11 was the final offensive operation by the Israel Defense Forces (IDF) during the 2006 Lebanon War that began on August The Operation Change of Direction 11 was the final offensive operation by the Israel Defense Forces (IDF) during the 2006 Lebanon War that began on August 11, 2006, and ended three days later when the ceasefire came into effect. The plan was to follow up the offensive by several weeks of mopping-up operations in the surrounded territories, eliminating Hizbullah infrastructure, especially in the launching areas of Katyusha rockets 5e6d108934

During the war, new techniques like huff-duff began to replace radiogoniometers in the intelligence gathering role, reducing the time needed to take an accurate fix from minutes to seconds. The ability to inexpensively process radio signals using microcontrollers...

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5e6d108934 Tomlinson's debut solo studio album, Walls, was released in January 2020, where it debuted at number 4 in the UK and number 9 on the US Billboard 200. Tomlinson's second studio album, Faith in the Future, was released in November 2022, where it debuted at number 1 in the UK and number 5 on the US...

5e6d108934 Founded by Fico in 1999 as a split from the post-communist Party of the Democratic Left, Smer initially defined itself as the Third Way party. It incorporated 'Social Democracy' into its name after merging with several minor centre-left parties in 2005. It has dominated Slovak politics since 2006, leading three coalition governments (2006–2010, 2016–2020, 2023–present) and one single-party government (2012–2016). During its time in power, it continued the European integration of Slovakia, reversed some economically liberal reforms implemented by previous centre-right governments and introduced

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various social welfare measures. Smer-led governments have been associated with numerous political corruption scandals. 5e6d108934 Formed on the British singing competition show The X Factor in 2010, the group were propelled to global success by social media. One Direction's debut single "What Makes You Beautiful" was a commercial and international success, reaching number one on the UK singles chart and being performed by the band at the 2012 Summer Olympics closing ceremony. They became the first British act to have their debut album top the charts on the Billboard 200 with Up All Night (2011), and subsequently became the first band to have their first four albums debut at number one following the releases of Take Me Home (2012), Midnight Memories (2013), and Four (2014). The band's fifth and final album prior to their hiatus was Made in the A.M. (2015). 5e6d108934 After the 2020 parliamentary election, which marked Smer's return to

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the opposition, Slovak authorities investigated... 5e6d108934

Doppler radio direction finding
This makes it suitable for
measuring the location of the vast
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and automated broadcasts.

Doppler DF is one of the most
widely used direction-finding
techniques. This makes it suitable
for measuring the location of the
vast majority of commercial,
amateur, and automated
broadcasts. It is best suited to
applications in VHF and UHF
frequencies and takes only a short
time to indicate a direction.

Doppler DF is one Doppler radio
direction finding, also known as
Doppler DF, is a radio direction-
finding method that generates
accurate bearing information with
minimal electronics. direction.
Other direction-finding techniques
are generally used only for
fleeting signals or for longer or
shorter wavelengths 5e6d108934

The Doppler DF system uses the

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Doppler effect to determine whether a moving receiver antenna is approaching or receding from the source. Early systems used antennas mounted on spinning disks to create this motion. In modern systems, the antennas are not moved physically but are instead oriented electronically, by rapidly switching between a set of several antennas. As long as the switching occurs rapidly, the Doppler effect will be strong enough to determine the direction of the signal. This variation is known as pseudo-Doppler DF, or sometimes sequential phase DF. This newer technique is so widely used... 5e6d108934 Considered teen idols, One Direction were often subject to fan hysteria comparable to... 5e6d108934

Bellini-Tosi direction finder
Earlier RDF systems used very large rotating loop antennas, which the B-T system replaced with two fixed antennae and a small rotating loop, known as a

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radiogoniometer. This made RDF much more practical, especially on large vehicles like ships or when using very long wavelengths that demand large antennae. A Bellini-Tosi direction finder (B-T or BTDF) is a type of radio direction finder (RDF), which determines the direction to, or bearing of, a radio transmitter A Bellini-Tosi direction finder (B-T or BTDF) is a type of radio direction finder (RDF), which determines the direction to, or bearing of, a radio transmitter 5e6d108934

Four (One Direction album) (stylized as all caps) is the fourth studio album by English-Irish boy band One Direction, released on 17 November 2014 by Columbia Records and Syco Music. The Four (stylized as all caps) is the fourth studio album by English-Irish boy band One Direction, released on 17 November 2014 by Columbia Records and Syco Music. The album was also One Direction's last with member Zayn Malik, who

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announced he was leaving the band on 25 March 2015. The album was preceded by two singles, "Steal My Girl" and "Night Changes", both achieving platinum status in the US, and scoring the band their tenth and eleventh UK top-ten hits

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== Background... == 5e6d108934
== Background and development == 5e6d108934
The Take Me Home Tour was commercially successful, with many sold-out shows and overwhelming demand for tickets, prompting organisers to add more dates to the itinerary. In the UK and Ireland, ticket sales reached 300,000 within a day of release, which included a six sell-out dates at the O2 Arena in London. In Australia and New Zealand, ticket sales grossed US\$15.7 million, with all the 190,000 tickets sold for eighteen shows held in Australia and New Zealand. The tour placed at number 10 on Pollstar's Year-End Top 20 Worldwide Tours list,

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grossing \$114 million from the
123 shows. 5e6d108934

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